Efficient subtraction

a) Use the column method to work out 704 – 696

	Η	Т	0	
	7	0	4	
_	6	9	6	

b) Count on the number line to work out 704 – 696



c) Which method do you prefer? Why?









3

White Rose Maths

a) Use column subtraction to complete the calculations.



What do you notice?

b) Rosie's method



Use Rosie's method to work out 6,000 - 2,145



	Th	Η	Т	0	
	6	0	0	0	
-	2	1	4	5	



c) Amir's method



	Н	Т	0	
	6	q	q	
_	3	4	7	
	3	5	2	

Use Amir's method to work out 6,000 - 2,145



d) Whose method do you prefer, Rosie's or Amir's?

Use the column method to work out the subtractions.

a) 500 – 341



b) 1,000 – 729





d) 10,000 mm - 7,302 mm

A theme park has 3,002 light bulbs. 1,785 of the light bulbs are blue. How many bulbs are not blue? Use a method where you subtract 3 from each number.

5

Eva is working out 7,385 - 1,999

7,385 - 2,000 = 5,3857,385 - 1,999 = 5,386



a) Explain why Eva's method works.

The method should involve changing each number before subtracting.

c) Work out the subtractions.



