2.8 + 0.6=3.4

2.8
+0.6
─────
3.4
1

4 x 3 x 9=

4 x 3 = 12

12 x 9=**108**

40,000-900=39,100

e.g. count on from 900 to 40,000 on a number line or work it out in a column

3/8 of 48=

1/8 of 48 is 48÷8=6

so 3/8 is 3 x 6=**18**